

# علم

---

See also: **علم** and **علم**

## Contents

---

### Arabic

- Etymology 1
  - Pronunciation
  - Verb
    - Conjugation

- Etymology 2
  - Pronunciation
  - Verb
    - Conjugation

- Etymology 3
  - Pronunciation
  - Noun
    - Declension
  - Descendants

- Etymology 4
  - Pronunciation
  - Noun
    - Declension

Related terms

- Etymology 5
  - Pronunciation
  - Noun

References

### Persian

- Etymology 1
  - Noun
    - Synonyms
    - Related terms

- Etymology 2
  - Noun
    - Synonyms

## Urdu

Etymology 1  
Pronunciation  
Noun  
Etymology 2  
Pronunciation  
Noun

## Arabic

### Etymology 1

From the root **ع ل م** (*ʿ-l-m*).

### Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ʕa.li.ma/

### Verb

**عَلِمَ** *ʿalima* *I, non-past* **يَعْلَمُ** (*yaʿlamu*)

- (*transitive*) to know, to have knowledge, to be cognizant, to be aware
- to be informed, to be familiar, to be acquainted
- to perceive, to discern, to find out, to learn

### Conjugation

Conjugation of **عَلِمَ** (form-I sound, verbal noun **عِلْمٌ**)

verbal noun المَصْدَر		عِلْمٌ ʿilm							
active participle إِسْمُ الْقَاعِلِ		عَالِمٌ ʿālim							
passive participle إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ		مَعْلُومٌ maʿlūm							
active voice الفِعْلُ الْمَعْلُومُ									
		singular المُفْرَدُ			dual المُتَنِيّ		plural الجَمْعُ		
		1st person المُتَكَلِّمُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الغَائِبُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الغَائِبُ	1st person المُتَكَلِّمُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الغَائِبُ
past (perfect)	m	عَلِمْتُ ʿalimtu	عَلِمْتَ ʿalimta	عَلِمَ ʿalima	عَلِمْتُمَا ʿalimtumā	عَلِمَا ʿalimā	عَلِمْنَا ʿalimnā	عَلِمْتُمْ ʿalimtum	عَلِمُوا ʿalimū

indicative الْمَاضِي	f		عَلِمْتُ 'alimti	عَلِمْتَ 'alimat		عَلِمَتَا 'alimatā		عَلِمْتُنَّ 'alimtunna	عَلِمْنَا 'alimna
non-past (imperfect) indicative الْمُضَارِع	m	أَعْلَمُ 'a'lamu	تَعْلَمُ ta'lamu	يَعْلَمُ ya'lamu	تَعْلَمَانِ ta'lamāni	يَعْلَمَانِ ya'lamāni	تَعْلَمُ na'lamu	تَعْلَمُونَ ta'lamūna	يَعْلَمُونَ ya'lamūna
	f		تَعْلَمِينَ ta'lamīna	تَعْلَمُ ta'lamu		تَعْلَمَانِ ta'lamāni		تَعْلَمْنَ ta'lamna	يَعْلَمْنَ ya'lamna
subjunctive الْمُضَارِع الْمَنْصُوب	m	أَعْلَمَ 'a'lama	تَعْلَمَ ta'lama	يَعْلَمَ ya'lama	تَعْلَمَا ta'lamā	يَعْلَمَا ya'lamā	تَعْلَمَ na'lama	تَعْلَمُوا ta'lamū	يَعْلَمُوا ya'lamū
	f		تَعْلَمِي ta'lamī	تَعْلَمَ ta'lama		تَعْلَمَا ta'lamā		تَعْلَمْنَ ta'lamna	يَعْلَمْنَ ya'lamna
jussive الْمُضَارِع الْمَجْرُوم	m	أَعْلَمْ 'a'lam	تَعْلَمْ ta'lam	يَعْلَمْ ya'lam	تَعْلَمَا ta'lamā	يَعْلَمَا ya'lamā	تَعْلَمْ na'lam	تَعْلَمُوا ta'lamū	يَعْلَمُوا ya'lamū
	f		تَعْلَمِي ta'lamī	تَعْلَمْ ta'lam		تَعْلَمَا ta'lamā		تَعْلَمْنَ ta'lamna	يَعْلَمْنَ ya'lamna
imperative الْأَمْر	m		إِعْلَمْ i'lam		إِعْلَمَا i'lamā			إِعْلَمُوا i'lamū	
	f		إِعْلَمِي i'lamī			إِعْلَمْنَ i'lamna			

passive voice  
الْفِعْلُ الْمَجْهُولُ

		singular الْمُفْرَد			dual الْمُتَنِّي		plural الْجَمْع		
		1st person الْمُتَكَلِّم	2nd person المُخَاطَب	3rd person الْعَائِب	2nd person المُخَاطَب	3rd person الْعَائِب	1st person الْمُتَكَلِّم	2nd person المُخَاطَب	3rd person الْعَائِب
past (perfect) indicative الْمَاضِي	m	عُلِمْتُ 'ulimtu	عُلِمْتَ 'ulimta	عُلِمَ 'ulima	عُلِمْتُمَا 'ulimtumā	عُلِمَا 'ulimā	عُلِمْنَا 'ulimnā	عُلِمْتُمْ 'ulimtum	عُلِمُوا 'ulimū
	f		عُلِمْتِ 'ulimti	عُلِمْتَ 'ulimat		عُلِمْتَا 'ulimatā		عُلِمْتُنَّ 'ulimtunna	عُلِمْنَا 'ulimna
non-past (imperfect) indicative الْمُضَارِع	m	أُعْلَمُ 'u'lamu	تُعْلَمُ tu'lamu	يُعْلَمُ yu'lamu	تُعْلَمَانِ tu'lamāni	يُعْلَمَانِ yu'lamāni	تُعْلَمُ nu'lamu	تُعْلَمُونَ tu'lamūna	يُعْلَمُونَ yu'lamūna
	f		تُعْلَمِينَ tu'lamīna	تُعْلَمُ tu'lamu	تُعْلَمَانِ tu'lamāni	تُعْلَمَانِ tu'lamāni	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	يُعْلَمْنَ yu'lamna
subjunctive الْمُضَارِع الْمَنْصُوب	m	أُعْلَمَ 'u'lama	تُعْلَمَ tu'lama	يُعْلَمَ yu'lama	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	يُعْلَمَا yu'lamā	تُعْلَمَ nu'lama	تُعْلَمُوا tu'lamū	يُعْلَمُوا yu'lamū
	f		تُعْلَمِي tu'lamī	تُعْلَمَ tu'lama	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	يُعْلَمْنَ yu'lamna
jussive الْمُضَارِع الْمَجْرُوم	m	أُعْلَمْ 'u'lam	تُعْلَمْ tu'lam	يُعْلَمْ yu'lam	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	يُعْلَمَا yu'lamā	تُعْلَمْ nu'lam	تُعْلَمُوا tu'lamū	يُعْلَمُوا yu'lamū
	f		تُعْلَمِي tu'lamī	تُعْلَمْ tu'lam	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	تُعْلَمَا tu'lamā	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	تُعْلَمْنَ tu'lamna	يُعْلَمْنَ yu'lamna

## Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ʕal.la.ma/

## Verb

عَلَّمَ (‘allama) II, non-past يُعَلِّمُ (yu‘allimu)

- (ditransitive) to teach, to instruct, to train, to educate
- (transitive) to designate, to mark, to earmark

## Conjugation

Conjugation of عَلَّمَ (form-II sound)									
verbal noun المَصْدَر					تَعْلِيم ta‘līm				
active participle إِسْمُ الْفَاعِلِ					مُعَلِّم mu‘allim				
passive participle إِسْمُ الْمَفْعُولِ					مُعَلَّم mu‘allam				
active voice الْفِعْلُ الْمَعْلُومُ									
		singular المُفْرَدُ			dual المُتَنِي		plural الْجَمْعُ		
		1st person الْمُتَكَلِّمُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الْعَائِبُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الْعَائِبُ	1st person الْمُتَكَلِّمُ	2nd person المُخَاطَبُ	3rd person الْعَائِبُ
past (perfect) indicative الْمَاضِي	m	عَلَّمْتُ ‘allamtū	عَلَّمْتَ ‘allamta	عَلَّمَ ‘allama	عَلَّمْتُمَا ‘allamtumā	عَلَّمَا ‘allamā	عَلَّمْنَا ‘allamnā	عَلَّمْتُمْ ‘allamtum	عَلَّمُوا ‘allamū
	f	عَلَّمْتِ ‘allamtī	عَلَّمْتِ ‘allamti	عَلَّمَتْ ‘allamat	عَلَّمْتُمَا ‘allamtumā	عَلَّمْتَا ‘allamatā	عَلَّمْنَا ‘allamnā	عَلَّمْتُنَّ ‘allamtunna	عَلَّمْنَ ‘allamn
non-past (imperfect) indicative الْمُضَارِعُ	m	أُعَلِّمُ u‘allimu	تُعَلِّمُ tu‘allimu	يُعَلِّمُ yu‘allimu	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ yu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمُ nu‘allimu	تُعَلِّمُونَ tu‘allimūna	يُعَلِّمُونَ yu‘allimūna
	f	أُعَلِّمِينَ u‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	يُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمِينَ nu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمْنَ tu‘allimna	يُعَلِّمْنَ yu‘allimna
subjunctive الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَنْصُوبُ	m	أُعَلِّمِ u‘allima	تُعَلِّمِ tu‘allima	يُعَلِّمِ yu‘allima	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ yu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمِ nu‘allima	تُعَلِّمُوا tu‘allimūna	يُعَلِّمُوا yu‘allimūna
	f	أُعَلِّمِينَ u‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	يُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمِينَ nu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمْنَ tu‘allimna	يُعَلِّمْنَ yu‘allimna
jussive الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْرُومُ	m	أُعَلِّمِ u‘allima	تُعَلِّمِ tu‘allima	يُعَلِّمِ yu‘allima	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ yu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمِ nu‘allima	تُعَلِّمُوا tu‘allimūna	يُعَلِّمُوا yu‘allimūna
	f	أُعَلِّمِينَ u‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	يُعَلِّمِينَ tu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ tu‘allimāni	نُعَلِّمِينَ nu‘allimīna	تُعَلِّمْنَ tu‘allimna	يُعَلِّمْنَ yu‘allimna
imperative الْأَمْرُ	m	عَلِّمِ ‘allim	عَلِّمِي ‘allimī	عَلِّمِي ‘allimī	عَلِّمَانِ ‘allimāni	عَلِّمَانِ ‘allimāni	عَلِّمُوا ‘allimūna	عَلِّمُوا ‘allimūna	عَلِّمُوا ‘allimūna

		f	عَلِمِي 'allimī						عَلِمْنَ 'allimna		
passive voice الفِعْلُ الْمَجْهُولُ											
		singular المُفْرَدُ			dual المُتَنِي		plural الجَمْعُ				
		1 <sup>st</sup> person المُتَكَلِّمُ	2 <sup>nd</sup> person المُخَاطَبُ	3 <sup>rd</sup> person الغَائِبُ	2 <sup>nd</sup> person المُخَاطَبُ	3 <sup>rd</sup> person الغَائِبُ	1 <sup>st</sup> person المُتَكَلِّمُ	2 <sup>nd</sup> person المُخَاطَبُ	3 <sup>rd</sup> person الغَائِبُ		
past (perfect) indicative الْمَاضِي	m	عَلِمْتُ 'ullimtu	عَلِمْتَ 'ullimta	عَلِمَ 'ullima	عَلِمْتُمَا 'ullimtumā	عَلِمَا 'ullimā	عَلِمْنَا 'ullimnā	عَلِمْتُمْ 'ullimtum	عَلِمُوا 'ullimū		
	f	عَلِمْتِ 'ullimti	عَلِمْتِ 'ullimti	عَلِمَتْ 'ullimat	عَلِمْتُمَا 'ullimtumā	عَلِمْتَا 'ullimatā	عَلِمْنَا 'ullimnā	عَلِمْتُنَّ 'ullimtumna	عَلِمْنَ 'ullimn		
non-past (imperfect) indicative الْمُضَارِعُ	m	أَعَلِّمُ 'u'allamu	تُعَلِّمُ tu'allamu	يُعَلِّمُ yu'allamu	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu'allamāni	يُعَلِّمَانِ yu'allamāni	تُعَلِّمُ nu'allamu	تُعَلِّمُونَ tu'allamūna	يُعَلِّمُونَ yu'allamūna		
	f	أَعَلِّمِي 'u'allami	تُعَلِّمِينَ tu'allamīna	تُعَلِّمُ tu'allamu	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu'allamāni	تُعَلِّمَانِ tu'allamāni	تُعَلِّمِي nu'allami	تُعَلِّمِنَّ tu'allamanna	تُعَلِّمْنَ yu'allamanna		
subjunctive الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَنْصُوبُ	m	أَعَلِّمَ 'u'allama	تُعَلِّمَ tu'allama	يُعَلِّمَ yu'allama	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	يُعَلِّمَا yu'allamā	تُعَلِّمَ nu'allama	تُعَلِّمُوا tu'allamū	يُعَلِّمُوا yu'allamū		
	f	أَعَلِّمِي 'u'allami	تُعَلِّمِي tu'allamī	تُعَلِّمَ tu'allama	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	تُعَلِّمِي nu'allami	تُعَلِّمِنَّ tu'allamanna	تُعَلِّمْنَ yu'allamanna		
jussive الْمُضَارِعُ الْمَجْرُومُ	m	أَعَلِّمُ 'u'allam	تُعَلِّمُ tu'allam	يُعَلِّمُ yu'allam	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	يُعَلِّمَا yu'allamā	تُعَلِّمُ nu'allam	تُعَلِّمُوا tu'allamū	يُعَلِّمُوا yu'allamū		
	f	أَعَلِّمِي 'u'allami	تُعَلِّمِي tu'allamī	تُعَلِّمُ tu'allam	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	تُعَلِّمَا tu'allamā	تُعَلِّمِي nu'allami	تُعَلِّمِنَّ tu'allamanna	تُعَلِّمْنَ yu'allamanna		

## Etymology 3

### Pronunciation

- IPA(key): /ʕilm/
- 'ilm (file)

### Noun

عِلْمٌ (ʕilm) *m* (plural عُلُومٌ ('ulūm))

- verbal noun of عَلِمَ ('alima) (form I)
- knowledge, learning, lore
- cognition, acquaintance
- information
- perception, knowledge

6. (in the plural) science

▪ **الْعُلُوم**

al-‘ulūm  
the natural sciences

**Declension**

Declension of noun عِلْم ('ilm)				
Singular	basic singular triptote			
	Indefinite	Definite	Construct	
Informal	عِلْم ‘ilm	الْعِلْم al-‘ilm	عِلْم ‘ilm	
Nominative	عِلْمٌ ‘ilmun	الْعِلْمُ al-‘ilmu	عِلْمٌ ‘ilmu	
Accusative	عِلْمًا ‘ilman	الْعِلْمَ al-‘ilma	عِلْمًا ‘ilma	
Genitive	عِلْمٍ ‘ilmin	الْعِلْمِ al-‘ilmi	عِلْمٍ ‘ilmi	
Dual	basic broken plural triptote			
	Indefinite	Definite	Construct	
	Informal	عِلْمَيْنِ ‘ilmayn	الْعِلْمَيْنِ al-‘ilmayn	عِلْمَيَّ ‘ilmay
	Nominative	عِلْمَانِ ‘ilmāni	الْعِلْمَانِ al-‘ilmāni	عِلْمَا ‘ilmā
Accusative	عِلْمَيْنِ ‘ilmayni	الْعِلْمَيْنِ al-‘ilmayni	عِلْمَيَّ ‘ilmay	
Genitive	عِلْمَيْنِ ‘ilmayni	الْعِلْمَيْنِ al-‘ilmayni	عِلْمَيَّ ‘ilmay	
Plural	basic broken plural triptote			
	Indefinite	Definite	Construct	
	Informal	عُلُومٍ ‘ulūm	الْعُلُومِ al-‘ulūm	عُلُومٍ ‘ulūm
	Nominative	عُلُومٌ ‘ulūmun	الْعُلُومُ al-‘ulūmu	عُلُومٌ ‘ulūmu
	Accusative	عُلُومًا ‘ulūman	الْعُلُومَ al-‘ulūma	عُلُومًا ‘ulūma
Genitive	عُلُومٍ ‘ulūmin	الْعُلُومِ al-‘ulūmi	عُلُومٍ ‘ulūmi	

**Descendants**

- Nogai: илми (ilmi)
- Persian: علم ('elm)
- Urdu: علم ('elm)

## Etymology 4

### Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ʕa.lam/

### Noun

عَلَمٌ (‘alam) *m* (plural أَعْلَامٌ (‘a‘lām))

1. sign, token, mark, badge
2. harelip
3. road sign, guidepost
4. flag, banner
5. authority, luminary, star, personage, distinguished man
6. a mountain

أَشْهَرُ مِنْ نَارٍ عَلَى عِلْمٍ — ‘ašharu min nārin ‘alā ‘alam — very famous (literally, “more famous than a fire on a mountain”)

7. (*grammar, linguistics*) proper noun

### Declension

Declension of noun عَلَمٌ (‘alam)		basic singular triptote	
Singular	Indefinite	Definite	Construct
Informal	عَلَمٌ ‘alam	الْعَلَمُ al-‘alam	عَلَمٌ ‘alam
Nominative	عَلَمٌ ‘alamun	الْعَلَمُ al-‘alamu	عَلَمٌ ‘alamu
Accusative	عَلَمًا ‘alaman	الْعَلَمَ al-‘alama	عَلَمًا ‘alama
Genitive	عَلَمٍ ‘ālamīn	الْعَلَمِ al-‘alami	عَلَمٍ ‘alami
Dual	Indefinite	Definite	Construct
Informal	عَلَمَيْنِ ‘alamayn	الْعَلَمَيْنِ al-‘alamayn	عَلَمَيْ ‘alamay
Nominative	عَلَمَانِ ‘alamāni	الْعَلَمَانِ al-‘alamāni	عَلَمَا ‘alamā
Accusative	عَلَمَيْنِ ‘ālamayni	الْعَلَمَيْنِ al-‘alamayni	عَلَمَيْ ‘alamay
Genitive	عَلَمَيْنِ ‘ālamayni	الْعَلَمَيْنِ al-‘alamayni	عَلَمَيْ ‘alamay
Plural	Indefinite	basic broken plural triptote	Construct
Informal	أَعْلَامٌ ‘a‘lām	Definite الأَعْلَامُ al-‘a‘lām	أَعْلَامٌ ‘a‘lām

Nominative	ʾaʿlām أَعْلَامٌ	al-ʾaʿlām الْأَعْلَامُ	ʾaʿlām أَعْلَامٌ
Accusative	ʾaʿlāmūn أَعْلَامًا	al-ʾaʿlāmu الْأَعْلَامَ	ʾaʿlāmu أَعْلَامَ
Genitive	ʾaʿlāman أَعْلَامٍ	al-ʾaʿlāma الْأَعْلَامِ	ʾaʿlāma أَعْلَامِ

## Related terms

- اِسْتِعْلَامٌ (istiʿlām)
- اِعْلَامٌ (ʿiʿlām)
- اِعْلَمَ (ʿaʿlama)
- اِعْلُومَةٌ (ʿuʿlūma)
- تَعْلَامَةٌ
- تَعَلَّمَ (taʿallama), تَعَلَّمَ (taʿallum)
- تَعْلِيمٌ (taʿlīm)
- تَعْلِيمِيٌّ (taʿlīmiyy, “didactic, educational”)
- عَالِمٌ (ʿālim)
- عَالِمَةٌ (ʿālima)
- عَالَمِيٌّ (ʿālamīyy, “cosmopolitan, universal”)
- عَالَمِيَّةٌ (ʿālamīyya, “internationality”)
- عِلَامٌ (ʿallām)
- عِلَامَةٌ (ʿallāma)
- عُلَمَاءٌ (ʿulamāʾ)
- عِلْمِيٌّ (ʿilmiyy, “academic, scientific”)
- عَلِيمٌ (ʿalīm)
- عَيْلَمٌ (ʿaylam)
- مُتَعَلِّمٌ (mutaʿallim)
- مُعَلِّمٌ (muʿallim)
- مَعْلَمَةٌ (maʿlama)

## Etymology 5

### Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ʕaː.lam/

### Noun

عِلْمٌ • (ʿālam) *m*

1. Classical Arabic form of عَالِمٌ (ʿālam)

## References

- Wehr, Hans (1979), “علم (<http://ejtaal.net/aa/>)”, in J. Milton Cowan, editor, *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, 4th edition, Ithaca, NY: Spoken Language Services, →ISBN

## Persian

### Etymology 1



Borrowed from Arabic عِلْم ('ilm).

## Noun

علم • ('elm) (*plural* علوم ('olum))

1. science
2. knowledge

## Synonyms

- دانش (dâneš)

## Related terms

- عالم
- علمی
- معلم

## Etymology 2

Borrowed from Arabic عَلَم ('alam).

## Noun

علم • ('alam) (*plural* علمها ('alam-hâ))

1. flag
2. standard (flag)
3. banner

## Synonyms

- پرچم (parčam)
- درفش (derafš)
- نشان (nešân)

---

## Urdu

## Etymology 1

Borrowed from Arabic عِلْم ('ilm).

## Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ɪlm/

## Noun

علم • ('ilm) *m* (*Hindi spelling* इल्म)

1. knowledge, learning
2. literature

## Etymology 2

From Arabic عَلَم ('alam)

## Pronunciation

- IPA<sup>(key)</sup>: /ə.ləm/

## Noun

علم • ('alam) *m* (*Hindi spelling* अलम)

1. mark, sign, decoration
2. spear
3. (*geometry*) gnomon
4. (*grammar*) proper noun

---

Retrieved from "<https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=علم&oldid=58906648>"

---

This page was last edited on 15 March 2020, at 18:05.

Text is available under the [Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License](#); additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the [Terms of Use](#) and [Privacy Policy](#).

## ИЛМ

---

### Contents

---

#### Tajik

Etymology

Noun

Related terms

## Tajik

---

### Etymology

Borrowed from Arabic عِلْم (*ʿilm*).

### Noun

**илм** <sup>ⓘ</sup> (*ilm*)

- science
- knowledge

### Related terms

- илмӣ** (*ilmī*, “scientific”)

---

Retrieved from "<https://en.wiktionary.org/w/index.php?title=илм&oldid=48038188>"

---

This page was last edited on 12 November 2017, at 13:25.

Text is available under the  Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the  Terms of Use and  Privacy Policy.

علم

biology الأحياء علم

biology الحياة علم

<https://www.arabdict.com/en/english-arabic/biology>

علم

'il°mu

sociology (n.) {دين} عِلْمُ الاجْتِمَاع

<https://www.arabdict.com/en/english-arabic/sociology>