

استاد

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Persian

Alternative forms

- [استاذ](#) (ostâz) (*archaic*)
- [اوستاد](#) (ôstâd)
- [استا](#) (ostâ) (*informal*)
- [اوستا](#) (ustâ) (*informal*)
- [اوسا](#) (ussâ) (*informal*)
- [اوس](#) (us) (*informal*)

Etymology

From earlier [اوستاد](#) (ôstâd), from [Middle Persian](#) *'wst't'* (*awestâd*, “master, craftsman”) ([Manichaean Middle Persian](#) *'wyst'd* (*awestâd*)), from [Old Persian](#) [Term?]. Compare [Kurdish](#) *hoste*, *hoste*, *oste*, *wista*, *wusta*, [وهستا](#) (westa), [Mazanderani](#) [استات](#) (*estât*), [استا](#) (*estâ*), [اسا](#) (*essâ*).

Pronunciation

- [IPA^{\(key\)}](#): /?ʊs'to:d/
- (*Iranian Persian*) [IPA^{\(key\)}](#): /?os'to:d/

Adjective

[استادترین](#) • [استاد](#) (ostâd) (*comparative*, *superlative*)

1. skilled

Noun

• استاد (ostâd) (*plural* استادان ostâdân) or استادها (ostâd-hâ) or استادید (asâtid)

Dari	استاد
Iranian Persian	استاد
Tajik	устод (ustod)

1. craftsman
2. master
3. expert
4. tutor
5. professor
6. ustad

Derived terms

- استادی (ostâdi)
- استادانه (ostâdâne)
- استادکار (ostâdkâr), استادکار (ostâkâr)
- استادیار (ostâdyâr)
- استاد تمام (ostâdtamâm)

Descendants

- Arabic: أَسْتَاد ('ustâd), أُسْتَاد ('ustâd)
- Assamese: ঔষ্টাদ (üstad), ঔষ্টাদি (üstadi)
- Azerbaijani: usta, ustad
- Bashkir: оңта (oñta), остаз (ostaz)
- Georgian: ოსტათი (ostat'i)
- Hindustani:
 - Hindi: उस्ताद (ustâd)
 - Urdu: اسْتَاد (ustâd)
 - English: ustad
- Punjabi: ਉਸਤਾਦ (usatâd)
- Mandaic: ܐܣܛܵܶ (astad)
- Ottoman Turkish: استاد (üstâd)
 - Turkish: üstâd, üstât, usta
 - Middle Armenian: ուստայ (ust'ay), ուստաշ (ust'a), ուստայ (ustay)
 - Armenian: ուստա (usta)

Urdu

Etymology

From Persian استاد (ostâd, “master”), from Middle Persian 'wst'âd' (*awestâd*, “master, craftsman”), from Old Persian [Term?].

Noun

اٽاڈ • (ustād) *m* (Hindi spelling उस्ताद)

1. professor
 2. teacher
 3. tutor
 4. expert
 5. master
-

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أستاذ

See also: [أستاذ](#)

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Arabic

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Arabic

Etymology

From Persian [أستاذ](#) (*ostâd*).

Pronunciation

- IPA^(key): /'Rusta:ð/
- (Egypt) IPA^(key): /'Rusta:z/

Noun

أستاذ (‘ustād) m (plural أَسْتَادَةَاتُهُنَّ ‘asātīdātun) or أَسْتَادُونَ (‘ustādūn) or أَسْتَادِيذ (‘asātīd), feminine أَسْتَادَةَ (‘ustāda) or أَسْتَادَاتُهُنَّ (‘ustādatun)

1. [professor](#)
2. [teacher at a grammar school or similar institution](#)
3. [title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning, best translated simply master](#)

Declension

Declension of noun أَسْتَادَ (‘ustād)

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УСТОД

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Tajik

Alternative forms

- устоз (ustoz)
- усто (usto)

Etymology

From earlier form ӮСТОД (*üstod*), from Middle Persian. See دستاد (*ostâd*).

Noun

устод • (ustod) (*plural* устодон or устодҳо)

1. master
2. expert

Derived terms

- устодӣ (ustodi), устойӣ (ustoyi), устогӣ (ustogi)
- устодона (ustodona)
- устокор (ustokor)
- устокорӣ (ustokori)
- устокорона (ustokorona)

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